

- ea** *pron.* she; *pe* ~ (*acuzativ*) her.
- ebraie** *sm., adj.*, **ebraică** *sf., adj.* Hebrew.
- ebrietate** *sf.* intoxication.
- echer** *sn.* (set) square.
- echilibra** *vt., vr.* to balance.
- echilibru** *sn.* balance.
- echipa** *vt., vr.* to equip (one-self).
- echipaj** *sn.* crew.
- echipament** *sn.* equipment; *mil.* și kit; *tehn., sport* outfit.
- echipă** *sf.* team; (*de muncitori și*) crew.
- echitabil** *adj.* fair. *adv.* justly.
- echitate** *sf.* equity, fairness.
- echivala** *vt.* to equalize. *vi.*: a ~ *cu* to be tantamount to.
- echivalent** *sm., adj.* equivalent.
- echivoc** *sn.* ambiguity. *adj.* equivocal; (*obscen*) smutty.

**eclipsa** *vt.* to eclipse; *fig.* și to outshine. *vr.* to disappear.

**eclipsă** *sf.* eclipse; ~ *de lună* lunar eclipse; ~ *de soare* solar eclipse.

**ecluză** *sf.* sluice.

**econom** *sm.* treasurer. *adj.* economical.

**economie** *adj.* (*din domeniul economiei*) economic; (*econ.*) thrifty; (*ieftin*) cheap. *adv.* economically.

**economicos** *adj.* economical.

**economie** *sf.* economy; (*știință și*) economics; (*la mîncare etc.*) thrift; *pl.* savings; (*administrație*) husbandry; *cu* ~ sparingly.

**economisi** *vt.* to save.

**ecou** *sn.* echo.

**eeran** *sn.* screen; ~ *lat* wide screen.

**ecraniza** *vt.* to film.

- ecuator** *sn.* the equator.  
**ecuație** *sf.* equation.  
**edifica** *vt.* to enlighten. *vr.* to be enlightened.  
**edificator** *adj.* illustrating, enlightening.  
**edificiu** *sn.* building.  
**edilitar** *adj.* town..., (of) public utility.  
**edita** *vt.* to publish; (*a îngriji*) to edit.  
**editor** *sm.* publisher; (*îngrijitor de ediție*) editor.  
**editorial** *sn., adj.* editorial.  
**editură** *sf.* publishing house.  
**ediție** *sf.* edition.  
**educa** *vt.* to bring up.  
**educat** *adj.* educated.  
**educativ** *adj.* instructive.  
**educator** *sm.* pedagogue.  
**educație** *sf.* upbringing; (*maniere*) good breeding; ~ *fizic* physical training.  
**efect** *sn.* effect; *pl.* clothes; *mil.* equipment; *de* ~ effective; *fără* ~ without issue.  
**efectiv** *sn., adj.* effective. *adv.* actually.  
**efectua** *vt.* to effect. *vr.* to be done.  
**efemer** *adj.* ephemeral.  
**efervescentă** *sf.* effervescence.  
**eficace** *adj.* efficient.  
**eficacitate** *sf.* efficiency.  
**eficient** *adj.* efficacious.  
**efigie** *sf.* effigy.  
**efort** *sn.* effort.  
**efuziune** *sf.* effusion.  
**egal** *sm.* equal; *fără* ~ matchless. *adj.* equal; *fig.* even.  
**egala** *vt.* to equal(ize). *vi.* sport to tie.  
**egalitate** *sf.* equality; (*uniformitate*) regularity; (*ca re-*

*zultat*) tie; ~ *în drepturi* equal rights *sau* opportunities; *la* ~ at a draw.

**egaliza** *vt.* to equalize.

**egidă** *sf.* aegis.

**egiptean** *sm., adj., egipteană sf., adj.* Egyptian.

**egoism** *sn.* selfishness.

**egoist** *sm.* egotist. *adj.* selfish.

**eh** *interj.* well!

**ei** *adj.* her; *al* ~ hers; (*pt. lucruri*) its. *pron.* they; (*dativ*) (to) her; *pe* ~ (*acuzativ*) them. *interj.* hey! well! what?; ~ *bine?* well?; ~ *și?* and what of that?

**el** *pron.* he; (*d. lucruri*) it; ~ *însuși* he himself *sau* personally; *pe* ~ (*acuzativ*) him.

**elabora** *vt.* to elaborate; to evolve.

**elan** *sm.* zool. elk. *sn.* élan; (*avînt*) upsurge.

**elastic** *sn., adj.* elastic. *adv.* elastically.

**elasticitate** *sf.* resilience.

**ele** *pron.* they; *pe* ~ (*acuzativ*) them.

**elector** *sm.* elector.

**electoral** *adj.* electoral.

**electric** *adj.* electric(al). *adv.* electrically.

**electrician** *sm.* electrician.

**electricitate** *sf.* electricity; (*current*) (electric) power.

**electrifica** *vt.* to electrify.

**electronic** *adj.* electronic.

**electronică** *sf.* electronics.

**elefant** *sm.* elephant.

**elegant** *adj.* elegant; (*la modă*) fashionable. *adv.* elegantly.

**eleganță** *sf.* elegance; (*modă*) fashionableness; *cu* ~ elegantly.

**elegie** *sf.* elegy.

## ELE — ENI

- element** *sn.* element. *el.* cell.  
**elementar** *adj.* elementary; (*la școală și*) lower.  
**elen** *sm.* Hellene. *adj.* Hellenic.  
**eleșteu** *sn.* (fish)pond.  
**elev** *sm.* schoolboy; (*în general*) pupil; ~ *extern* day-pupil.  
**elevă** *sf.* schoolgirl, pupil.  
**elibera** *vt.* to (set) free; (*un act*) to deliver. *vr.* to liberate oneself.  
**eliberare** *sf.* liberation; ~ *con-diționată* parole.  
**elice** *sf.* propeller.  
**elicopter** *sn.* helicopter.  
**elimina** *vt.* to eliminate; (*de la școală*) to expel.  
**elipsă** *sf.* *geom.* ellipse; *lingv.* ellipsis.  
**eliptic** *adj.* elliptical.  
**elită** *sf.* élite; *de* ~ topnotch.  
**elixir** *sn.* elixir.  
**elocvent** *adj.* eloquent.  
**elocvență** *sf.* rhetoric.  
**elogia** *vt.* to extol.  
**elogios** *adj.* eulogistic.  
**elogiu** *sn.* praise.  
**elucida** *vt.* to elucidate.  
**eluda** *vt.* to evade.  
**elvețian** *sm., adj., elvețiancă* *sf.* Swiss.  
**email** *sn.* enamel.  
**emaila** *vt.* to enamel.  
**emana** *vt.* to give off. *vi.* to emanate.  
**emanație** *sf.* emanation.  
**emancipa** *vt.* to emancipate. *vr.* to become emancipated.  
**emblemă** *sf.* emblem.  
**embrion** *sn.* embryo.  
**emerit** *adj.* merited.  
**emfatic** *adj.* pompous.  
**emfază** *sf.* grandiloquence.  
**emigra** *vi.* to emigrate.

**emigrant** *sm.* emigrant.

**eminent** *adj.* eminent.

**eminență** *sf.* eminence.

**emisferă** *sf.* hemisphere.

**emisune** *sf.* emission; (*de bani* etc.) issue; (*radio*) broadcast.

**emite** *vt.* to emit; (*sunete, bani și*) to utter; *fiz. și* to send forth; (*o teorie* etc.) to advance.

**emițător** *sn.* transmitter. *adj.* transmitting.

**emotiv** *adj.* shy.

**emoție** *sf.* emotion; (*tulburare și*) excitement; *emoții tari* thrills.

**emoționa** *vt.* to move. *vr.* to be excited *sau* touched.

**emoțional** *adj.* emotional.

**emoționant** *adj.* touching.

**emoționat** *adj.* excited.

**enciclopedic** *adj.* encyclopaedic.

**enciclopedie** *sf.* encyclopaedia.

**energetic** *adj.* power...

**energetic** *adj.* energetic. *adv.* strongly.

**energie** *sf.* energy; ~ *electrică* (electric) power.

**enerva** *vt.* to irritate. *vr.* to be impatient.

**englez** *sm.* Englishman; ~ *ii* the English. *adj.* English.

**engleză** *sf.* English, the English language.

**englezesc** *adj.* English.

**englezește** *adv.* English; like an Englishman; (*pe furiș*) by stealth.

**englezoaică** *sf.* English woman.

**enigmatic** *adj.* quizzical.

**enigmă** *sf.* enigma.

**enorm** *adj.* enormous; (*însălmător*) tremendous. *adv.* immensely.

**enormitate** *sf.* enormity; (*prostie*) stupid thing.

**entomologie** *sf.* entomology.

**entuziasm** *sn.* enthusiasm; (*încântare*) rapture(s); *cu* ~ enthusiastically.

**entuziasma** *vt.* to enthuse. *vr.* to be enraptured.

**enumera** *vt.* to enumerate.

**enunț** *sn.* enunciation.

**enunța** *vt.* to enunciate, to state.

**epavă** *sf.* wreck.

**epic** *adj.* epic.

**epidemie** *sf.* epidemic.

**epidiascop** *sn.* epidiascope.

**epigon** *sm.* epigone, imitator.

**epigramă** *sf.* epigram.

**epilepsie** *sf.* epilepsy.

**epilog** *sn.* epilogue.

**episcop** *sm.* bishop.

**episcopie** *sf.* bishopric.

**episod** *sn.* episode.

**epistolă** *sf.* letter.

**epitaf** *sn.* epitaph.

**epitet** *sn.* epithet.

**epocal** *adj.* epochmaking.

**epocă** *sf.* epoch; *de* ~ period...

**epolet** *sm.* epaulette.

**epopee** *sf.* epic, saga.

**eprubetă** *sf.* test tube.

**epuiza** *vt.* to exhaust. *vr.* to be exhausted; (*d. cărți*) to get out of print.

**epuizare** *sf.* exhaustion.

**epuizat** *adj.* exhausted; (*d. carte*) out of print.

**epura** *vt.* to purge; (*un text*) to bowdlerize.

**erată** *sf.* erratum.

**eră** *sf.* era; *al erei noastre* A.D.; *înaintea erei noastre* B.C.



- ereditar** *adj.* hereditary.
- erete** *sm.* merlin.
- ermetic** *adj.* (air) tight; *fig.* hermetic. *adv.* hermetically, tight.
- ermetism** *sn.* abstruseness.
- ermină** *sf.* sable.
- ermit** *sm.* hermit.
- eroare** *sf.* error.
- eroic** *adj.* heroic(al). *adv.* bravely.
- eroicomic** *adj.* mock-heroic.
- eroină** *sf.* heroine.
- eroism** *sn.* heroism.
- eronat** *adj.* erroneous.
- erotic** *adj.* erotic.
- erou** *sm.* hero.
- erudit** *sm.* scholar. *adj.* erudite.
- erudiție** *sf.* erudition.
- erupe** *vi.* to erupt; *med.* to break out.
- erupție** *sf.* eruption; (*urticarie*) rash.
- escalada** *vt.* to climb; *mil.* to escalate.
- escală** *sf.* stop(over); *fără* ~ non-stop.
- eschimos** *sm., adj.* Eskimo.
- eschiva** *vr.* to shirk (from).
- escorta** *vt.* to escort.
- escortă** *sf.* escort.
- escroc** *sm.* swindler.
- escroca** *vt.* to fleece.
- escrocherie** *sf.* swindle.
- eseist** *sm.* essay-writer.
- eseistic** *adj.* essay-like.
- eseistică** *sf.* essay-writing.
- esență** *sf.* essence; *în* ~ essentially.
- esențial** *sn.* pith (and marrow). *adj.* essential.
- esențialmente** *adv.* essentially.
- eseu** *sn.* essay.
- esperanto** *sn.* Esperanto.



## EST—EVI

- est** *sn.* East; *de* ~ east(ern);  
*la* ~ east (of).  
**estet** *sm.* aesthete.  
**estetic** *adj.* aesthetic. *adv.* aesthetically.  
**estetică** *sf.* aesthetics.  
**estetism** *sn.* art for art's sake.  
**estic** *adj.* eastern.  
**estimativ** *adj.* estimated.  
**estompa** *vt.* to blur; (*artă*) to stump. *vr.* to grow dim.  
**eston** *sm., adj., estonă* *sf., adj.* Estonian.  
**estradă** *sf.* platform; (*revistă*) music hall; *de* ~ promenade.  
**estuar** *sn.* estuary.  
**eşafod** *sn.* scaffold.  
**eşalona** *vt.* to space; to phase.  
**eşantion** *sn.* sample.  
**eşarfă** *sf.* scarf; *med.* arm sling.  
**eşec** *sn.* failure.  
**eşua** *vi.* to be stranded; *fig.* to fail.  
**etaj** *sn.* (*pe dinăuntru*) floor; (*pe dinafară*) stor(e)y; *la* ~ upstairs; *la* ~ul întâi on the first floor; *cu două* ~e two-storeyed.  
**etajeră** *sf.* bookstand; (*poliţă*) shelf.  
**etala** *vt.* to display. *vr.* to show off.  
**etalare** *sf.* display.  
**etalon** *sn.* standard.  
**etans** *adj.* (air)tight.  
**etapă** *sf.* stage.  
**etate** *sf.* age; *în* ~ elderly.  
**etc(etera)** *adv.* etc(etera), a.s.o. (and so on).  
**eter** *sn.* ether.  
**etern** *sn., adj.* eternal. *adv.* for ever.  
**eternitate** *sf.* eternity.

**etic** *adj.* moral.

**etică** *sf.* ethics.

**etichetă** *sf.* label; (*politețe*)  
etiquette; *fără* ~ *fig.* infor-  
mally.

**etimologie** *sf.* etymology.

**etiopian** *sm., adj.* Ethiopian.

**eu** *sn.* ego. *pron.* I, myself.

**eucalipt** *sm.* eucalyptus.

**eufemism** *sn.* euphemism.

**european** *sm., adj., europeană*  
*sf., adj., europenesc* *adj.* Euro-  
pean.

**ev** *sn.* century; (*eră*) age;  
~*ul mediu* the Middle Ages.

**evacua** *vt.* to evacuate; (*aburul*)  
to exhaust.

**evada** *vi.* to escape.

**evadare** *sf.* escape; *fig.* escapism.

**evadat** *sm.* fugitive.

**evalua** *vt.* to assess.

**evaluare** *sf.* estimate.

**evangelic** *adj.* Evangelic.

**evanghelie** *sf.* Gospel.

**evantai** *sn.* fan.

**evapora** *vt., vr.* to evaporate.

**evazionism** *sn.* escapism.

**evazionist** *sm.* escapist; ~ *fis-*  
*cal* tax dodger.

**evaziv** *adj.* evasive. *adv.* vaguely.

**eveniment** *sn.* event; develop-  
ment; *plin de* ~*e* eventful.

**eventual** *adj.* likely. *adv.* possib-  
ly; (*la nevoie*) if need be.

**eventualitate** *sf.* contingency;  
*pentru orice* ~ just in case.

**evident** *adj.* obvious. *adv.* evi-  
dently.

**evidență** *sf.* evidence; (*situa-*  
*ție*) record; ~ *contabilă* book-  
keeping.

**evidenția** *vt.* to distinguish;  
(*a sublinia*) to point out. *vr.*  
to make oneself conspicuous.

- evita** *vt.* to avoid; (*a ocoli*) to dodge.
- evlavie** *sf.* devoutness; *cu ~* piously.
- evlavios** *adj.* pious.
- evoca** *vt.* to recall.
- evocare** *sf.* evocation.
- evocator** *adj.* reminiscent (of).
- evolua** *vi.* to evolve; (*în public*) to perform.
- evoluat** *adj.* advanced.
- evoluție** *sf.* evolution; (*mișcare*) act(ing).
- evreică** *sf.* Jewess.
- evreiesc** *adj.* Jewish; (*idiș*) Yiddish.
- evreiește** *adv.* Yiddish; in the Jewish fashion.
- evreu** *sm.* Jew.
- exact** *adj.* accurate; (*punctual*) punctual; (*minuțios*) minute; (*adevărat*) true. *adv.* precisely; (*punctual*) punctually; (*îngrijit*) accurately; (*minuțios*) minutely; (*ca exclamație*) that's it! ~ *ca și* just like; ~ *la ora cinci* at five o'clock sharp.
- exactitate** *sf.* accuracy; (*punctualitate*) punctuality.
- exagera** *vt., vi.* to exaggerate.
- exagerat** *adj.* exaggerate(d).
- exalta** *vt., vr.* to warm up.
- exaltat** *sm.* enthusiast. *adj.* enthusiastic.
- examen** *sn.* examination; (*la școală și*) exam.
- examina** *vt.* to examine.
- exaspera** *vt.* to exasperate.
- excavator** *sn.* steam navvy sau shovel.
- excedent** *sn.* surplus.
- excela** *vi.* to excel.
- excelent** *adj.* excellent. *adv.* excellently.

- exceelență** *sf.* excellency; *prin* ~ above all.
- excentric** *sm., adj.* eccentric.
- excepta** *vt.* to except, to bar.
- excepție** *sf.* exception; *cu excepția* except(ing); *fără* ~ to a man; without exception.
- exceptional** *adj.* exceptional. *adv.* exceptionally.
- exces** *sn.* excess; (*lipsă de cumpătare*) intemperance.
- excesiv** *adj.* excessive; (*violent*) violent. *adv.* excessively.
- excita** *vt.* to rouse. *vr.* to be roused.
- exclama** *vt.* to exclaim, to ejaculate.
- exclude** *vt.* to exclude; (*a da afară*) to expel; (*a împiedica și*) to preclude.
- excludere** *sf.* exclusion; (*dintr-o organizație*) expulsion.
- exclus** *adj.* excluded; (*imposibil*) out of the question.
- exclusiv** *adj.* exclusive. *adv.* exclusively.
- excursie** *sf.* trip; *fig.* investigation.
- excursionist** *sm.* excursionist.
- execrabil** *adj.* abominable.
- executa** *vt.* to perform; (*a ucide*) to execute. *vr.* to obey.
- executiv** *adj.* executive.
- execuție** *sf.* execution; (*îndeplinire*) implementation.
- exemplar** *sn.* copy; *fig.* instance; *adj.* exemplary. *adv.* exemplarily.
- exemplifica** *vt.* to illustrate (with examples).
- exemplu** *sn.* example; *de* ~ for instance; *după* ~l lui taking his example.

## EXE — EXP

**exercita** *vt.* to exert; (*a practica*) to practise.

**exercițiu** *sn.* exercise; (*rutină și*) practice; *pl.* homework; *în ~l funcțiunii* (while) discharging one's duties.

**exersa** *vt., vi., vr.* to practise.

**ex(h)iba** *vt., vr.* to make a show of (oneself).

**ex(h)ibiție** *sf.* ostentation.

**exigent** *adj.* exacting.

**exigență** *sf.* exactingness, exigency.

**exil** *sn.* exile.

**exila** *vt., vr.* to exile (oneself).

**exista** *vi.* to be, to exist; *există* there is; there are.

**existent** *adj.* extant.

**existență** *sf.* existence; (*trai*) livelihood.

**exmatricula** *vt.* to expel.

**exorbitant** *adj.* exorbitant.

**exotic** *adj.* exotic.

**expansiune** *sf.* expansion.

**expansiv** *sf.* expansive.

**expatria** *vr.* to go into exile.

**expedia** *vt.* to dispatch; (*prin poștă*) to post; *com.* to ship.

**expedient** *sn.* makeshift.

**expediere** *sf.* sending.

**expeditiv** *adj.* expeditious. *adv.* promptly.

**expeditor** *sm.* sender; *com.* shipper.

**expediție** *sf.* dispatch(ing); (*călătorie*) expedition.

**experiență** *sf.* (*de laborator* etc.) experiment; (*întîmplare*) experience(s); (*înțelepciune*) experience; *experiențe nucleare* nuclear tests; *cu ~* experienced.

**experimenta** *vt.* to test.

**experimental** *adj.* experimental.

**experimentat** *adj.* expert.

- expert** *sm.* specialist.
- expertiză** *sf.* (expert) examination; ~ *contabilă* auditing.
- expira** *vt., vi.* to expire.
- explica** *vt.* to explain; (*a justifica*) to explain away. *vr.* to be explained *sau* justified.
- explicabil** *adj.* accountable.
- explicativ** *adj.* explanatory.
- explicație** *sf.* explanation; (*justificare*) justification; (*discuție*) showdown.
- explicit** *adj.* explicit. *adv.* explicitly.
- exploata** *vt.* to exploit; (*oameni și*) to sweat; (*o mină* etc.) to work.
- exploatare** *sf.* exploitation; *com.* running; (*mină* etc.) mine; working; (*forestieră*) lumber station.
- exploatat** *sm.* exploited person; *pl.* the exploited. *adj.* exploited; (*d. mină* etc.) worked.
- exploatator** *sm.* exploiter. *adj.* exploiting.
- exploda** *vi.* to burst out.
- explora** *vt.* to explore.
- explorator** *sm.* explorer.
- explozibil** *sn., adj.* explosive.
- explozie** *sf.* blast.
- exploziv** *sn., adj.* explosive.
- exponat** *sn.* exhibit.
- exponent** *sm.* exponent; *fig.* spokesman.
- export** *sn.* exportation; (*marfă*) export(s); *de* ~ export.
- exporta** *vt.* to export.
- exportator** *sm.* exporter. *adj.* exporting.
- expozeu** *sn.* exposé.
- expoziție** *sf.* exhibition; (*sală*) gallery; ~ *personală* one-man show.



- expres** *sn.* express train. *adj.* express. *adv.* purpose(ful)ly.
- expresie** *sf.* expression: (*locuțiune și*) idiom.
- expresiv** *adj.* expressive. *adv.* graphically.
- expresivitate** *sf.* expressiveness.
- exprima** *vt.* to express; (*a formula*) to couch; (*a manifesta*) to manifest. *vr.* to express oneself.
- exprimare** *sf.* expression.
- expropria** *vt.* to expropriate.
- expulza** *vt.* to expel.
- expulzare** *sf.* expulsion.
- expune** *vt.* to exhibit; (*la neplăceri* etc.) to expose; (*o teorie* etc.) to expound. *vr.* to incur a risk.
- expunere** *sf.* exposition; (*discurs*) exposé.
- expus** *adj.* exposed; ~ *la...* liable to...
- extaz** *sn.* ecstasy.
- extazia** *vr.* to go into ecstasies.
- extemporal** *sn.* offhand paper.
- extenua** *vt., vi., vr.* to exhaust (oneself).
- exterior** *sn.* exterior; (*înfățișare*) appearance; *în* ~ outwardly; (*în străinătate*) abroad. *adj.* outside; *pol.* foreign.
- extermina** *vt.* to exterminate.
- exterminare** *sf.* extermination; ~ *în masă* mass destruction.



- extern** *sm.* extern; (*elev*) day-pupil. *adj.* external, outside.
- externe** *sn. pl.* (ministry of) foreign affairs.
- extinde** *vt., vr.* to extend.
- extindere** *sf.* spreading.
- extra** *adj.* extra(fine).
- extract** *sn.* extract; certificate.
- extrage** *vt.* to extract; (*un din-te*) to pull out.
- extraordinar** *sn.* extraordinary (event). *adj.* extraordinary; (*remarcabil*) remarkable. *adv.* uncommonly; *~ de repede* exceedingly quick.
- extras** *sn.* extract; (*pasaj și*) excerpt.
- extravagant** *adj.* eccentric; (*nebunesc*) crazy.
- extravaganță** *sf.* extravagance.
- extrem** *sn.* extreme; *la ~* to the utmost. *adj.* excessive; (*îndepărtat*) far(theast); *~ de* extremely. *adv.* exceedingly.
- extremă** *sf.* extreme; *sport* outside (forward); *~ stîngă sport* left outside.
- extremitate** *sf.* extremity; (*vîrf*) tip.
- exuberant** *adj.* buoyant.
- exuberanță** *sf.* exuberance.
- exulta** *vi.* to exult.
- ezita** *vi.* to waver.
- ezitare** *sf.* hesitation.